



Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur (Chhattisgarh)

Curriculum & Syllabus
(Based on CBCS & LOCF)

MA- SOCIOLOGY
Semester System

Session: 2024-25 & onwards

Approved by	Board of Studies	Academic Council
Date	10.05.2024	

MA Sociology

The Master of Arts in Sociology program is a two-year, four-semester program designed to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of advanced Sociological principles and their practical implications through a balanced curriculum covering diverse areas, students establish a strong foundational knowledge during the initial semesters. As the program progresses, students have the flexibility to tailor their learning by choosing specialized electives that align with their interests and career goals. Upon completion of the program, students will be well-prepared for diverse career paths, including academia, and research sectors.

Program Outcomes:

Upon successful completion of the Master of Social Science in Sociology program, students will be able to:

- PO-1 **Knowledge:** Demonstrate a deep understanding of advanced Sociological Concepts, theories, and techniques in various subfields of Sociology.
- PO-2 **Critical Thinking and Reasoning:** Exhibit advanced critical thinking skills by analyzing and evaluating Sociological arguments, theories, and concepts and by making reasoning about sociological concepts and their implications with modern Sociology.
- PO-3 **Problem Solving:** Demonstrate mastery in constructing tools for various Social Problems for empirical studies.
- PO-4 **Advanced knowledge and Analytical Skills:** Possess advanced skills in Sociological analysis and including proficiency in using Statistical software packages-SPSS
- PO-5 **Effective Communication:** Communicate complex sociological ideas and Results effectively to both sociological and non- sociological audience, through written reports, presentations, and teaching.

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- PO-6 **Social/Interdisciplinary Interaction:** Integrate sociological concepts and Teachings in to interdisciplinary contexts, collaborating effectively with professionals from other fields to address complex social problems.
- PO-7 **Self-directed and Life-long Learning:** Recognize the importance of ongoing professional development and lifelong learning in the rapidly evolving field of sociology and will exhibit the ability to continue learning independently Or informal educational settings.
- PO-8 **Effective Citizenship: Leadership and Innovation:** Various Sociological contexts, contributing to advancements in the field and applying Sociological insight to solve social problems.
- PO-9 **Ethics:** Demonstrate ethical and responsible conduct in sociological Research, teaching, and collaboration ,adhering to professional standards and best practices.
- PO-10 **Further Education or Employment:** Academic pursuits, Including Ph.D.programs and D.Litt in Sociology and social issues related fields. Get employment in academic, research institutions, industry, government, and other sectors.
- PO-11 **Global Perspective:** Recognize the global nature of Sociological research And its impact, appreciating diverse cultural perspectives on Tribal studies and enhance knowledge In Indigenous Practices.

PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs) : At the end of the program, the student will be able to:

- PSO1 Understand the nature of Sociology and explore the concepts in further details.
- PSO2 Applying the knowledge of Sociological concepts in interdisciplinary fields and draw the inferences by finding appropriate social solutions for various problems
- PSO3 Pursue research in challenging areas of Sociology.
- PSO4 Employ confidently the sociological knowledge for various social problems and their scientific investigations.
- PSO5 Qualifying various eligibility tests like SET,SLET/ UGC-NET/JRF, GATE etc.

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MA- SOCIOLOGY

Specification of Course	Semester	No.of Courses	Credits
Core	I-IV	14	70
Elective	III-IV	06	30
Total		20	100
Additional Courses (Qualifying in nature, for Student admitted in School Of Studies only)			
Generic Elective	II-III	02	06
Skill Enhancement (Value Added Courses)	III	01	02
IKS	I	01	02

SEMESTER	COURSE NATURE	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	Course Type (T/P)	Hrs/Week	Credits	Marks		
							CI A	ESE	Total
SEMESTER - I	CORE	SOC-110	Classical Sociological Tradition	T	5	5	30	70	100
	CORE	SOC-120	Philosophical and Conceptual Foundation of Qualitative Research Methodology	T	5	5	30	70	100
	CORE	SOC-130	Social Change in India	T	5	5	30	70	100
	CORE	SOC-140	Rural Sociology	T	5	5	30	70	100
	CORE	SOC-150	Practical-I	P	08	4	30	70	100
SEMESTER - II	CORE	SOC-210	Modern Sociological Thinkers	T	5	5	30	70	100
	CORE	SOC-220	Quantitative Research Techniques in Sociology	T	5	5	30	70	100
	CORE	SOC-230	Sociology of Development	T	5	5	30	70	100
	CORE	SOC-240	Rural development programme & evaluation	T	5	5	30	70	100
	CORE	SOC-250	Practical-II	P	08	4	30	70	100
	CORE	SOC-260	Internship	P	*	02	30	70	100
SEMESTER	CORE	SOC-310	Sociological Theories	T	5	5	30	70	100
	CORE	SOC-320	Social Movements in India	T	5	5	30	70	100
	Elective	SOC-331	Perspective of Study to Indian	T	5	5	30	70	100

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FIRST SEMESTER- CORE PAPER

Paper No. I/SOC-101

Marks-70

CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL TRADITION

Unit-I: Historical Background of the Emergence of Sociology

- Traditional Feudal Economy and Social Structure
- Impact of Industrial Revolution and New Mode of Production on Society and Economy.
- Emergence of Capitalist Mode of Production- Nature and Feature of Capitalism
- Enlightenment and It's Impact on Thinking and Reasoning

Unit-II: Auguste Comte

- Social Statics and Dynamics
- Law of Three Stages
- Hierarchy of Sciences
- Positivism

Unit-III: Emile Durkheim

- Social Facts
- Division of Labour, Mechanical and Organic Solidarity
- Religion
- Theory of Suicide

Unit-IV: Karl Marx

- Materialistic Interpretation of History
- Class and Class Struggle
- Alienation.
- Surplus Value and Exploitation.

Unit-V: Max Weber

- Theory of Social Action
- Concepts of Status, Class and power
- Sociology of Religion and Economic Development
- Ideal Type

Recommended Readings:-

- Abraham, F and Morgan, J.H. Sociological Thought from Comte to Sorokin
1985 Macmillan, New Delhi.
- Adams, B.N. and Sydie, R.A. 2002 Sociological Theory Vistaar Publications, New Delhi
- Aron, R. 1965 Main Currents in Sociological Thought Vol. I and Vol.II
Penguin, New Delhi.
- Coser, L.A.2001 Masters of Sociological Thought Rawat Publishers, Jaipur
- Rex, John1973 Discovering Sociology Routledge and Kegan Paul, London

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| 6. | Turner, J.H. 2001 | The Structure of Sociological Theory Rawat Publishers, Jaipur. |
| 7. | Zeitlin, I.M. 1981 | Ideology and the Development of Sociological Theory, Prentice Hall, London. |
| 8. | _____ 1998 | Rethinking Sociology: A Critique of Contemporary Theory. Rawat Publishers, Jaipur. |

Paper-II /SOC-110

Marks-70

PHILOSOPHICAL AND CONCEPTUAL FOUNDATION OF QUALITATIVE RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Unit-I: Philosophical Roots of Social Research

- a. Issues in the Theory of Epistemology: Forms and Types of knowledge, Validation of knowledge
- b. Positivism and It's Critique: Contributions of Comte, Durkheim and Popper.
- c. Methodological perspectives in Sociology.

Unit-II: Social Research and Scientific Method

- a. Concept and Importance of Social Research.
- b. Types of Social Research
- c. Concept and Characteristics of Scientific method.
- d. Social Phenomenon of Scientific method

Unit-III: Nature of Social Reality and Approaches to It

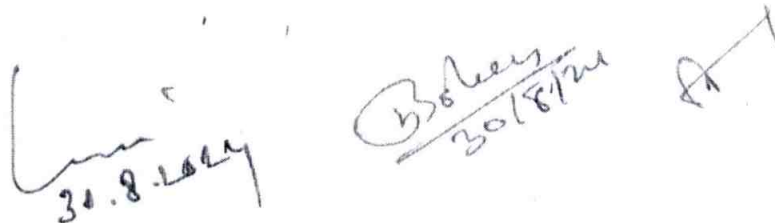
- a. Research Design: Steps and Processes of It's Formulation
- b. Type of Research Design: Exploratory, Descriptive, Explanatory, Diagnostic and Experimental
- c. Role of concepts and Hypotheses
- d. Problems of Objectivity

Unit-IV: Qualitative Methods in Social Research

- a. Techniques and methods of Qualitative Research: Observation and Interview Guide
- b. Case study, Content Analysis
- c. Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA)
- d. Encounters and Experiences in Field work

Unit-V: Issues in Social Research

- a. Inter disciplinary Research
- b. Issues in Qualitative Research
- c. Theoretical Vs. Applied Research
- d. Processing of Data: Classification, Tabulation and Interpretation.



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Recommended Readings:-

1. Bailey, K.D. 1979 Methodology of Social Research Macmillan, Free Press- London
2. Barnes, J.A. 1979 Who should know what? Social Science, Privacy and Ethics, Penguin, London.
3. Beteille, A Madan, Encounter and Experience: Personal Accounts of field work, Vikas, T.N. 1975 new Delhi
4. Bose, P.K. 1995 Research methodology, ICSSR, New Delhi.
5. Bryman, A 1988 Quality and Quantity in Social Research Unwin Hyman, London.
6. Madge, J 1970 The Origins of Scientific sociology Tavistock, London
7. Mukherjee, P.N. 2000 Methodology in Social Research: Dilemmas and perspectives Essays in Honour of Ramakrishna Mukherjee Sage, New Delhi.
8. Mukherjee, R.K. 1979 What will it be? Explorations in Inductive Sociology Allied, Bombay.
9. _____ 1993 Systemic Sociology Sage, New Delhi.
10. Popper, K 1999 The Logic of Scientific Discovery Routledge and Kegan Paul London
11. Punch, K 1986 Introduction to Social Research Sage, New Delhi
12. Sjoberg, G and Roger, N., Methodology of Social research Rawat, Jaipur 1997
13. Srinivas, M.N. and Shah, Field worker and the Field Oxford, New Delhi. A.M., 1979
14. Weber, M 1974 The Methodology of Social Sciences Free Press, Chicago
15. Young, P.V. 1977 Scientific Social Surveys and Research Prentice Hall, New Delhi.

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SOCIAL CHANGE IN INDIA

Unit-I: Conceptual and Theoretical Frame work

- Concept, Meaning, Definition, Characteristic of social Change.
- Forms of Social change- Evolution, Progress, Development, Transformation, Revolution
- Linear Theory of Social Change- August Comte, Herbert Spencer, Morgan
- Cyclic Theory of Social Change- Vilifred Pareto, P. Sorokin

Unit-II: Factors of Social change

- Techno- Economic
- Socio- Psychological
- Cultural and Religious
- Media

Unit-III: Trends and Processes of Change in Modern India

- Sanskritization- Concept, Characteristics and means of Social Change.
- Secularization -Concept, Characteristics and importance
- Gandhian- Swalamban, Sarvodaya, Trustiship and importance
- Globalization- Concept, Characteristic and a process of Social change

Unit- IV: Changes in Tribal and Rural India

- Tribal Economy- Concept, Characteristics of Tribal Economy, base of Tribal Economy and recent changes in Tribal Economy
- Rural Economy- Concept, Characteristics of Rural Community, base of Rural Economy and recent changes in Rural Economy
- Changes in Socio Cultural Spheres
- Land Alienation- Concept and Cause of Land Alienation, Land Alienation in Rural and Tribal Area.

Unit-V:-Changes in Urban and Industrial India

- Migration - Concept, Characteristics and types of Migration, In Migration and Growth of informal sector.
- Slums - Concept, Characteristics of Slums , causes of development of Slums in Urban and Industrial India.
- Crime - Concept, Characteristics of Crime and causes of development of criminal Activities in Urban and Industrial India.
- Welfare- Concept, Characteristics of Welfare Programme, Welfare measures and Consequent Changes.

Recommended Readings:-

- Beteille, A.2003 The Idea of natural inequality and other essays. Oxford, New Delhi.
- Desai, AR2001 Rural Sociology in India. Popular, Bombay
- Jhingan, M.L.2003 The economics of Development and Planning. Vrinda Publications, New Delhi
- Kanungo, S.2002 Making Information Technology Work, Sage, new Delhi

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5. Mathur, H.M. (ed)1994 Development, Displacement and Resettlement: focus on Asian experiences Vikas, New Delhi.
6. Preston, P. 2001 Reshaping communications, Technology Information and Social Change. Sage, New Delhi.
7. Ramachandran, P.S. et al (ed) 2002 Traditional Ecological Knowledge for managing Bio-sphere reserves in south and central Asia. Oxford, New Delhi.
8. Reid, Suctitus 1976 Crime and Criminology, Illiois: Deyen Press
9. Schuurman, F.J.1999 Globalization and Development, Vistaar, new Delhi.
10. Parekh, B 1999 Colonialism, Tradition and Reform: An analysis of Gandhi's Political Discourse Sage, New Delhi.
11. Sharma, K.L.1997 Social Stratification in India: Issues and Themes. Sage, New Delhi.
12. Shiva, V. and Bedi, G.2002 Sustainable Agriculture and food scarcity Sage, New Delhi.
13. Singh, Y.1999 Modernization of Indian tradition Rawat, jaipur.
14. _____ 2003 Culture Change in India Rawat, Jaipur
15. Singharoy, D.K. et al (ed) 2000 Social Development and Empowerment of Marginalised groups, Sage, New Delhi.
16. Srinivas, M.N.1998 Social Change in Modern India. Orient and Longman, New Delhi.
17. Vidyarthi, L.P. and Rai, B.K.977 Tribal culture in India Concept Publication Company New Delhi.

Paper No. IV/SOC-130

Marks-70

RURAL SOCIOLOGY

Unit-I: Characteristics and Approaches

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Peasant Society
- b. Concept and Characteristics of Agrarian Society
- c. Caste and Jamaní Approach
- d. Sub- Altern Approach

Unit-II: Agrarian Institutions

- a. Land Ownership and Its Types:After Independence
- b. Agrarian Relations and Modes of Production
- c. Agrarian Social Structure

Unit- III: Planned Change

- a. Rural leadership
- b. Factionalism
- c. Panchayati Raj before and after 73rd Amendment
- d. Five Year's Plans in India

Unit-IV: Rural Development and Change

- a. Green Revolution
- b. Land Reform
- c. Globalization and its Impact on Agriculture

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Unit-V:Welfare measures and consequent Changes

- a. Self-help Group(SHG)
- b. MNREGA
- c. SSA

Recommended Readings:-

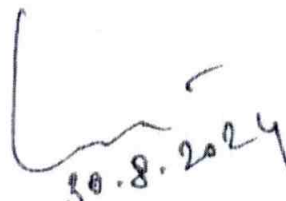
1. Basu, K. (ed) 2000 Agrarian Questions Oxford, New Delhi.
2. Berbergliu, B. (ed)1992 Class, State and Development in India sage, New Delhi.
3. Beteille, A.1974 Six essays in comparative sociology oxford, New Delhi.
4. _____ 1974 Studies in Agrarian social structure oxford, New Delhi.
5. Breman, J. 1974 Patronage and Exploitation oxford, New Delhi.
6. Desai, A.R. (ed)1977 Rural sociology in India popular, Mumbai.
7. _____, (ed)1977 Rural society in transition Popular, Mumbai.
8. Gough, K and harma,H.P.1973 Imperialism and Revolution in South Asia, Monthly Reviewed Press, New York.
9. Guha, r (ed)1999 Subaltern Studies Oxford, New Delhi.
10. Joshi, P.C. (ed)1976 Land Reforms in India Allied, New Delhi.
11. Long, N.1982 An Introduction to the sociology of Rural development, Tavistock, London.
12. Mencher, J.P. (ed) 1983 Social Anthropology of peasantry Somaiya Publications New Delhi
13. Patnaik, U.1990 Agrarian Relations and Accumulation: the Mode of production debate in India.
14. Shanin, T. (ed)1971 Peasants and Peasant Societies, Penguin, London.
15. Thorner, D.1956 The Agrarian prospects in India University press, New Delhi.
16. _____ 1962 Land and labour in India,Asia publications, Mumbai.

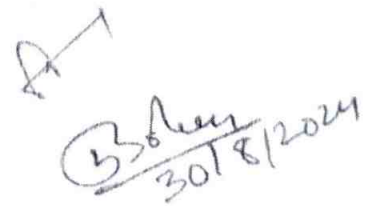
Paper No. V/SOC-140

Marks-100

PRACTICAL-I

Practical based on Field Work & Preparation of tools Interview Guide and case study
Scheme of Evaluation- 50% by Internal Examiner and rest 50% by Viva-Voce Examination evaluated both by the Internal and External Examiner.


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SECOND SEMESTER- CORE PAPERS

Paper No. -VI/SOC-210

Marks-70

MDERN SOCIOLOGICAL THINKERS

Unit-I: G.H.MEAD

- a. Theory of Socialization
- b. Symbolic Interactions
- c. Ideas of George Herbert Mead:
 - Mental Processes and Mind,
 - Mind, Language and Role Taking,
 - Play, Game and Generalized Other,
 - The I and Me.

Unit-II: LEWIS COSER

- a. Intellectual background
- b. Theory of Class Conflict
- c. Concepts of Status, Class and power

Unit-III: ALTHUSSER

- a. Intellectual background
- b. Theory of Neo-Marxism
- c. Structural Marxists

Unit-IV Talcott Parsons

- a. Social Action
- b. Pattern variables
- c. Social System
- d. Mechanisms of social Control.

Unit-V: Robert K. Merton

- a. Reference Group
- b. Social structure and Anomie
- c. Paradigms of Functionalism
- d. Bureaucracy

Recommended Readings:-

1. Abraham, F and Morgan, J.H.1985 Sociological Thought from Comte to Sorokin Macmillan, New Delhi.
2. Aron, R.1965 Main Currents in Sociological Thought Vol. I and II Penguin, London.
3. Adams, B.N. and Sydie, R.A. Sociological theory Vistaar, New Delhi. 2001
4. Collins, R. 1997 Theoretical Sociology Rawat, Jaipur
5. Coser, L.A.2001 Masters of Sociological Thought Rawat, Jaipur
6. Giddens, A. 1977 Capitalism and Modern Social Theory: An Analysis of Writings of Marx., Durkeheim and Weber Cambridge

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- University press. London.
7. Rex, J. 1973 Discovering Sociology Routledge and Kegan Paul London.
 8. Simmel George and Kurt The Sociology of George Simmel, Glancoe, IIFree Press
H.Wdff,1950
 9. Simmel George and Kurt Conflict and the web of Group Glancoe, IL,Freepress.
H.Wdff,1922
 10. -----1972 On Individuality and Social Forms, Chicago, University of
Chicago Press.
 11. Turner, J.H.2001 The Structure of Sociological Theory Rawat, jaipur
 12. Zeitlin, I.M.1981 Ideology and the Development of Sociology Prentice Hall,
London.
 13. -----1996 Rethinking Sociology Rawat, Jaipur.

Paper No.-VII/220

Marks-70

QUANTITATIVE RESEARCH TECHNIQUES IN SOCIOLOGY

Unit-I: Sampling

- a. Rational
- b. Types
- c. Sampling error
- d. Survey Vs. Sampling based study in sociology

Unit-II: Quantitative method and survey Research

- a. Techniques of Survey Research: Interview
- b. Tools of Research; Preparation of Questionnaire and Interview Schedule
- c. Processing of Data:Editing ,Classification,Tabulation and Interpretation
- d. Use of Computer in Data Processing

Unit-III: Measurement and Scaling Techniques

- a. Levels of Measurements: Types of Scales- Nominal and Ordinal
- b. Reliability and Validity of Scaling
- c. Measures of Social Distance: Thurstein, Lickert and Bogardus Scale
- d. Sociometry

Unit-IV: Statistics in Social Research

- a. Measures of Central Tendency: Mean, Median and Mode
- b. Measures of Dispersion- Standard Deviation
- c. Correlation Analysis- Chi Square Test
- d. Quantitative Vs. Qualitative research in sociology

Unit-V:Qualitative and Quantitative research method

- a. Triangulation;mixing Qualitative and Quantitative methodologies
- b. Social Research, Action research and Participatory research
- c. Application of computers in Social research; MS office.
- d. Ethical issues in social research.

Recommended Readings:-

1. Bailey, K.D.1979 Methodology of social ResearchMacmillan, Free Press.
2. Bryman, Allan1988 Quality and Quantity in Social ResearchUnwin, Hyman, London.

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- University press. London.
 Discovering Sociology Routledge and Kegan Paul London.
7. Rex, J. 1973
 8. Simmel George and Kurt The Sociology of George Simmel, Glancoe, III Free Press
H. Wdfff, 1950
 9. Simmel George and Kurt Conflict and the web of Group Glancoe, IL, Freepress.
H. Wdfff, 1922
 10. -----1972 On Individuality and Social Forms, Chicago, University of Chicago Press.
 11. Turner, J.H. 2001 The Structure of Sociological Theory Rawat, Jaipur
 12. Zeitlin, I.M. 1981 Ideology and the Development of Sociology Prentice Hall, London.
 13. ----- 1996 Rethinking Sociology Rawat, Jaipur.

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2. Bryman, Allan 1988 Quality and Quantity in Social Research Unwin, Hyman, London.

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Recommended Readings:-

1. Alavi, H. and Shanin, T., Introduction to the study of Developing societies Macmillan, 1982 London
2. Amin, Samir-1979 Unequal Development, New Delhi
3. Apter, D.C.1987 Rethinking development Sage, New Delhi
4. Appadurai, A.1997 Modernity at Large: Cultural Dimensions of Globalisation, Oxford, New Delhi
5. Berberglu, B. (ed)1992 Class, State and Development in India, Sage, New Delhi
6. Bhatnagar, S., 2000 Information and Communication: Technology in Development, Sage, New Delhi.
7. Carmen, R 1996 Autonomous Development Vistaar, New Delhi
8. Desai, A.R 1985 India's path of development: A Marxist Approach, Bombay, popular Prakashan.
9. Dreze, J and Sen, A.1996 India: Economic Development and social Opportunity Oxford, New Delhi
10. Encyclopaedia of Social Sciences (Relevant Portions), Macmillan
11. Frank, A2002 Reorient Vistaar, New Delhi
12. Haq, M.V.1991 Reflections on Human Development Oxford, New Delhi
13. Melkote, S.R.1991 Communications for Development in Third World Sage, New Delhi
15. Naidu, R.1971 Values in Models of Modernisation Vikas, New Delhi
16. Pieterse, N.J.2001 Development Theory: Deconstruction/ Reconstruction , Sage, New Delhi
17. Prestoh, P.W,1996 Development Theory- An Introduction Oxford Blackwell.
18. Rege, S. (ed)2003 Sociology of Gender Sage, New Delhi
19. Sachs, I 2000 Understanding Development Oxford, New Delhi
20. Saha, G et al (ed)2002 Development and Deprivation in Gujarat Sage, New Delhi
21. Schuurman, F.J.2003 Globalisation and Development Vistaar, New Delhi
22. Singharoy, D (ed)2001 Social Development and Empowerment of Marginalised Groups Sage, New Delhi.
23. Sings, C.C.And Denemark, R.A. The Underdevelopment of Development Sage, New Delhi.
24. Sharma ,S.L1986 Development: socio-Cultural Dimensions, Jaipur,Rawat Publications.
25. -----1994 Perspective on Sustainable Development in South Asia, Kuala Lumpur, ADIPA

Paper No. IX/SOC-240

Marks-70

RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME & EVALUATION

UNIT-I:-

- a. Background of Rural development programmes, Pre- Independence era, Post –Independence Era,
- b. Poverty Alleviation Programmes- A retrospect,

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- c. Minimum Needs programme,
- d. Integrated Rural Development Programme, TRYSEM and DWCRA, Jawahar Rozgar Yojna (JRY), Employment Assurance Scheme (EAS).

UNIT-II

- a. Gandhian Approaches And Rural Economics, Mahatma Gandhi Rastriya Rojgar Guarantee yojna (MNREGA)
- b. Deen Dayal Upadhyay- Gramin Kaushal Vikas Yojna, Pradhan Mantri Kaushal Vikas Yojna, Mukhya Mantri Kaushal Vikas Yojna,
- c. Swarnajayanti Gram Swarozgar Yojna (SGSY)-1, Swarnajayanti Gram Swarozgar Yojna (SGSY)-2, Sampurna Grameen Rozgar Yojna (SGRY),
- d. National Social Assistance Programme (NSAP), Food Security- TPDS.

UNIT-III

- a. Prime Minister's Rozgar Yojna (PMRY),
- b. Rural Employment Generation Programme (REGP),
- c. Rashtriya Mahila Kosh Programme Of Development Finance Corporations.

UNIT-IV

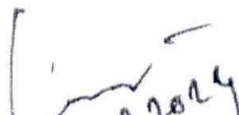
- a. Elementary Education And Total Literacy Campaign,
- b. Rural Housing Rural Health Care,
- c. Drinking Water And Rural Sanitation,
- d. Rural Electrification And Energy, Rural Connectivity.

UNIT-V

- a. Desert Development Programme, Integrated Waste Land Development Programme,
- b. Science And Technology For Rural Development,
- c. Evaluation Of Rural Development Programmes Through Different Community And Suggestion And Recommendation Of Desert Development Programme.

Recommended books

1. Desai, V – Rural Development In India, Himalaya Publishing House Mumbai
2. Prakash I S Rural Development In India, Himalaya Publishing House New Delhi
3. Mazumdar B – poverty food security and sustainability, Rawat Publication, new delhi


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4. Asen R vision of poverty: welfare policy & political imagination, Rawat Publication new delhi
5. Majumder B Rural housing : policies and practices, rawat publications

Paper No. X/SOC-250

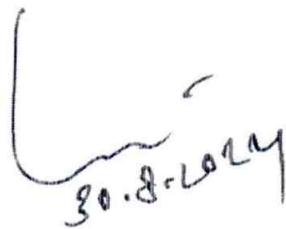
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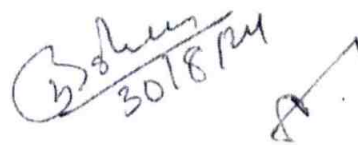
PRACTICAL-II

Practical based on Field Work & Preparation of tools

Questionnaire, Interview Schedule Preparation and Tabulation.

Scheme of Evaluation- 50% by Internal Examiner and rest 50% by Viva-Voce Examination evaluated both by the Internal and External Examiner.


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**COURSE OF STUDIES FOR M.A. EXAMINATION IN SOCIOLOGY
ACADEMIC SESSION (2024- 25)**

THIRD SEMESTER

NOTE:-Third semester has two core papers and three optional papers to be selected one from each of three electives

Paper No. XI/SOC-310

Marks-70

CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES

Unit-I: Positivism

- a. Concept and Characteristics of positivism
- b. Contributions of Comte
- c. Contributions of Durkheim
- d. Criticism

Unit-II: Functionalism

- a. Concept and Characteristics of functionalism
- b. Contributions of Parsons
- c. Contribution of Merton
- d. Criticism

Unit-III: Conflict theory

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Conflict theory
- b Contributions of Karl Marx
- c Contribution of Dahrendorf
- d Randell Collins

Unit-IV: Structuralism

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Structuralism
- b Contribution of Red Cliff Brown
- c Contribution of Levi-Strauss
- d Criticism

Unit-V: Exchange Theory

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Exchange Theory
- b. Contribution of Peter Blau
- c. Contribution of George Homans.
- d. Criticism

Recommended Readings:-

1. Abraham, M.F. 2001 Modern Sociological Theory: An Introduction Oxford, New Delhi.
2. Alexander, J.C. 1987 Twenty Lectures; Sociological theories since World War- II Columbia University press- New York.
3. Coser, L.A.2001 Masters of Sociological thoughts Rawat, Jaipur
4. Collins, R.1997 Sociological theory Rawat, jaipur
5. Craib, 11992 Modern Social Theory: From parsons to Habermas, Harvester, London.

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| 6. | Giddens, A.
1983 | Central Problems in Social theory, Action, Structure and contradiction in social analysis. Mac Millan, London. |
| 7. | _____, 1996 | Capitalisation and modern social theory Cambridge University Press. London. |
| 8. | Godelier, M. | Structural Anthropology Tavistock, London. |
| 9. | Sturrock, J (ed)
1979 | Structuralism and since: from Levisitrance to Derrida Oxford, London. |
| 10. | Turner, B.S.1999 | Classical sociology sage, New Delhi |
| 11. | Turner, J.H.2001 | The structure of sociological theory Rawat, Jaipur |
| 12. | Zeitlin, I.M.
1998 | Rethinking sociology: A critique of contemporary Theory Rawat, Jaipur. |

Paper No.XII/SOC-320

Marks-70

SOCIAL MOVEMENTS IN INDIA- CORE

Unit-I: Nature and Types

- a. Characteristics
- b. Types
- c. Reasons,
- d. Power Structure and Social Movements

Unit –II:Basis of Social Movement

- a.Class, Caste, Ethnicity and Gender
- b.Types of leadership and relationship between leaders and masses
- c. Political institution and social movement.
- d. Role of media in social movement.

Unit-III: Theoretical Perspectives

- a. Marxian and Post-Marxian
- b. Structural-Functional
- c. Postmodernist
- d.Post-Structuralist

Unit-IV: Traditional Social Movements

- a. Labour and Trade Union
- b. Tribal
- c. Peasant
- d. Nationalist

Unit-V: New Social Movements

- a. Dalit
- b. Women
- c. Ethnic
- d. Environmental
- e. student movements.

Recommended Readings:-

1. Banks, J.A., 1972; The Sociology of Social Movements (London : Macmillan)
2. Desai, A.R., Ed., 1979; Peasant Struggles in India (Bombay : Oxford University Press)
3. Danagare, D.N., 1983; Peasant Movements in Indian 1920-1950 (Delhi : Oxford University Press.
4. Gore, M.S., 1993; The Social Context of an Ideology : Ambedkar's Political and Social Thoughts (New Delhi : Sage)
5. Oomen, T.K., 1990 : Protest and Change : Studies in Social Movements (Delhi : Sage).

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THIRD SEMESTER ELECTIVE I (SELECT ANY ONE)

Paper No.XIII/SOC-331/ELECTIVE I

Marks-70

PERSPECTIVES OF STUDY TO INDIAN SOCIETY

Unit-I: Indological / Textual

- G.S. Ghurye:- Origin, Theory and Characteristics of caste , caste and Race.
- Louis Dumont:- Homohierarchius in caste system in India
- Criticism of Ghurye and Dumont.

Unit-II: Structural Functionlism

- M.N.Srinivas:- Dominant Caste, Sanskritization , Secularization and Social Change.
- S.C.Dube:-Social Change and Modernization
- Criticism of M.N. Srinivas and S.C.Dube

Unit-III: Marxism

- D.P.Mukharjee:- Approach to study Indian Economy and Society
- A.R. Desai:- Approach to study rural society and Economy in India.
- Criticism of D.P.Mukherjee and A.R.Desai

Unit-IV: Subaltern Perspective

- B.R: Ambedkar :- Characteristics of Caste, Demerits of Caste, Annihilation of Caste
- David Hardiman:- Characteristics of Indian Society, Subaltern Approach to study Indian Society.
- Comparison between Ambedkar and Hardiman's Subaltern Approach

Unit-V: Civilizational Approach

- N.K.Bose
- Surjeet Sinha
- Criticism of N.K. Bose and Surjeet Sinha

Recommended Readings:-

- Das, V.1982 Structure and Cognition aspects of Hindu caste and rituals Oxford, New Delhi.
- Desouza, P.R. (ed)2000 Contemporary India Transitions. Sage, New Delhi.
- Dhanagare, D.N.1993 Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology Rawat, Jaipur
- Dube, S.C.1967 The Indian village Routledge, London
- _____ 1973 Social Sciences in a chanign society. Lucknow university press, Lucknow
- Dumont, L.1970 Homo Hierarchicus: the caste system and its implications Vikas, New Delhi.
- Hardiman, D 1987 The coming of the Devi: Adivasi Assertion in western India Oxford, New Delhi
- _____ 1996 Feeding the Bania: Peasants and usurers in western India. Oxford, New Delhi.

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| 9. | Momin, A.R. 1996 | The legacy of G.S. Ghurye Popular, Mumbai |
| 10. | Mukharjee, D.P. 1958 | Diversities PPH, New Delhi |
| 11. | Oommen, T.K. and Mukharjee, P.N. 1986 | Indian Sociology: Reflection and Introspection popular, Mumbai. |
| 12. | Singh, y. 1986 | Indian Sociology: Social conditioning and Emerging concerns, Vistaar, New Delhi. |
| 13. | Srinivas, M.N. 1960 | India's Villages Asia publishing House, Bombay. |

Paper No. XIV/SOC-332/ELECTIVE I

Marks-70

URBAN SOCIETY IN INDIA

UNIT-I

- Classical sociological traditions as urban and city dimensions
- Emile Durkheim, Karl Marx, Max Weber and Tonnies.
- Urban community and spatial dimensions. Park, Burgers and Mc Kenzie. George Simmel : Metropolis, Louis - Wirth Urbanism and Redfield Rural-Urban continuum as cultural form.

UNIT-II

- Urban sociology in India ; Emerging trends in urbanization
- Factors of urbanisation, sociological dimentions of urbanization
- Social consequences of urbanisation.

UNIT-III

- Classification of urban centres, cities and towns,
 - City industrial urban-base, its growth and special features,
 - Industry centered developments.

UNIT-IV

- Changing occupational structure, and its impact on social stratification - class, caste Gender,
- family Indian city and its growth, migration, problems of housing, slum development,
- urban environmental problems, urban poverty,

UNIT-V

- urban planning and problems of urban management of India.
- Urban institutions, Factors affecting planning,
- regional planning and the links between social and spatial theory.

Recommended Readings:-

- Quinn J.A., Urban Sociology, S Chand & Co., New Delhi 1955.
- Pickwane C.G. (ed), Urban Sociology ; Critical Essays, Methuen 1976.
- Saunders peter, Social Theory and Urban Question, Hutuchionson 1981.
- Bose Ashish, Studies in India Urbanization 1901-1971, Tata McGraw Hill 1978.
- Abrahimson M., Urban Sociology, Englewood, Prentice Hall 1976.
- Ronnan, Paddison, Handbook of Urban Studies, Sage : India 2001.
- Bharadwaj, R.K. : Urban Development in India. National Publishing House 1974.

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8. Gold, Harry. : Sociology of Urban life. Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliff 1982.
9. Colling Worth, J.b. : Problems of Urban Society VOL. 2 George and Unwin Ltd 1972.
10. Alfred de' Souza. The Indian City ; Poverty, ecology and urban development Manohar, Delhi 1979.
11. Desai A.R. and Pillai S.D. (ed) Slums and Urbanisation, Popular Prakashan, Bombay 1970.
12. Castells M. : The Urban Question, Edward Arnold, London 1977.
13. Ramachandran R. : Urbanisation and Urban Systems in India, OUP, Delhi 1991.
14. Ellin Nan Post Modern Urbanisim, Oxford UK 1996.
15. Edward W. Soja, Post Metropolis ; Critical Studies of cities and regions. Oxford Blackwell 2000.
16. Fawa F. Sylvia, : New Urbanism in World Perspectives - a Reader. T.Y. Cowell, New York 1968.

Paper No.XV/SOC-333/ELECTIVE-I

Marks-70

MARRIAGE, FAMILY AND KINSHIP

UNIT I: General Principles and Basic Concepts

- a. Basic terms of kinship- lineage, clan, phaity, moiety.
- b. Nature and significance of the subject; Kinship studies in the world and in India;
- c. Approaches: Historical and Evolutionary, Structural Functional, Structural, Cultural, Gender perspective.

UNIT II: Descent Model

- a. Kinship as an organizing principle: Descent: Patrilineal,
- b. Matrilineal, Double and Cognate descent,
- c. Complimentary Filiation, Descent groups, Corporate groups and Local groups.

UNIT III: Alliance Model, Marriage and Affinity

- a. Alliance theory: Symmetrical and Asymmetrical exchange; Prescriptive and Preferential marriage; Monogamy and Polygamy;
- b. Marriage transactions; Stability of marriage;
- c. Rules of residence: Virilocal, Uxorilocal, Neolocal and Natolocal residence.

UNIT IV: Family, Marriage and Household in India

- a. Family: Nature of the family; Family and Household;
- b. Elementary and extended family; Family and marriage in India;
- c. Regional diversities; Forces of change.

Recommended Readings:-

1. hmad, Imtiaz (ed.), 1976. Family, Kinship and Marriage among Muslims in India, New Delhi:Manohar
2. Das, Veena, 1973. 'The structure of marriage preference: An account from Pakistan fiction', Man, (n.s.) Vol. 8, No. 1, pp. 3045.
3. Dube, Leela, 1974. Sociology of Kinship: An analytical survey of Literature, Bombay: PopularPrakashan.

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4. _____, 1997. Kinship and Women. Delhi: Vistaar Publications
5. Dumont, L., 1961. 'Descent, Filiation and Affinity', *Man* 61, 11, pp. 24-25.
6. Dumont, L., 1983. *Affinity as a Value: Marriage alliance in South India with comparative essays on Australia*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
7. Fortes, Mayer, 1953. 'The Structures of Unilineal Descent Groups', *American Anthropologist* 55, pp. 17-41 (Reprinted in M. Fortes, 1970. *Time and Social Structure and other essays*. London: Athlone Press).
8. Fuller, C. J., 1976. *The Nayars Today*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
9. Goody, J., 1976. *Production and Reproduction: A Comparative study of the Domestic Domain*, Cambridge: CUP.
10. Goody, J. and Tambiah. S. J., 1973. *Brideswealth and Dowry*, Cambridge: CUP.
11. Goode, William. J. 1987. *The Family*. New Delhi: Prentice-Hall of India, Private Limited. Ch.10: Understanding Family Change: Theory and Method. Pp. 168-178.
12. Gough, Kathleen, 1959. 'Nayars and the Definition of Marriage', *Journal of Royal Anthropologist Institute*, R9, pp. 23-34, (Reprinted in P. Uberoi (ed.) 1993.)
13. Gray, John N. and Mearus. David J., 1989. *Society from the Inside Out*, New Delhi: Sage (esp. Introduction).
14. Hershman, Paul, 1981. *Punjabi Kinship and Marriage*, Delhi: Hindustan Publishing Corporation.
15. Karve, Iravati, 1953/65/68. *Kinship Organization in India*. Bombay: Asia Publishing House, (3rd revised edition). See also, Karve, "The Kinship Map of India," in P. Uberoi (ed.), 1993, pp. 50-73.
16. Kath, W. 1991. *Families we Choose, Lesbians, Gays, Kinship*. New York: Columbia University.
17. Kolenda, Pauline, 1987. *Regional Differences in Family Structure in India*, Jaipur: Rawat.
18. Leach, E. R., 1961. *Rethinking Anthropology*, London: Athlone Press. (esp. Chapters 1 & 3).
19. Levi-Strauss, Claude, 1969. *Elementary Structure of Kinship*, London: Eyre and Spottiswoode.
20. Madan, T. N., 1965/89. *Family and Kinship: A Study of Pandits of Rural Kashmir*, Delhi: OUP, (2d revised edition).
21. _____, 1965. 'Structural Implication of Marriage in North India: Wife givers and Wife Takers among the Pandits of Kashmir', *Contribution to Indian Sociology*, n. s. 9(2). pp. 217-43.
22. Mayer, Adrian C., 1960. *Caste and Kinship in Central India: A Village and its Region*, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
23. Maynes, Mary Jo et al, 1996. *Kinship, Gender and Power: A Comparative and Interdisciplinary History*, New York: Routledge.
24. Murdock, G. P., 1949. *Social Structure*, New York: Free Press.
25. Nakane, Chie, 1967. *Garo and Khasi: A Comparative Study in Matrilineal Systems*, Paris: Mouton.
26. Papanek, Hannah, 1989/90. "Socialization for Inequality: Issues for Research and Action", *Samya*
27. Shakti: A Journal of Women's Studies, 4 & 5 pp 1-10.
28. Pahl, R & Spencer. L. 2010. 'Family, Friends and Personal Communities: Changing Models-in-the- Mind', *Journal of Family Theory & Review* 2. September, pp.197-210.

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30. Paliwala R. and C. Risseuw (eds.), 1996. Shifting Circles of Support; Contextualising Kinship and Gender in South Asia and Sub Saharan Africa, Delhi: Sage.
31. Parry, Jonathan, 1979. Caste and Kinship in Kangra, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
32. Patel, T. (ed.), 2005. The Family in India: Structure and Practice. New Delhi: Sage
33. Radcliffe-Brown, A. R. and Daryl Forde, (eds.) 1950. African Systems of Kinship and Marriage, London: OUP. (esp. Introduction and chapter by A. L. Richards).
34. Raheja G. G., 1988. The Poison in the Gift: Ritual, Presentation and the Dominant Caste in a North Indian Village, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
35. Sen, Amartya, 1983. 'Economics and the Family', in Asian Development Review. 1 & 2 pp. 14-26. (Reprinted in P. Uberoi, 1993).
36. Schneider, D. and K. Gough, 1961. Matrilineal Kinship. Berkeley: University of California Press.
37. Shah, A. M., 1973. The Household Dimension of the Family in India, Delhi: Orient Longman.
38. Sharma, Ursula, 1980. Women, Work and Property in N. W India. London: Tavistock.
39. Simpson, B. 2004, "Gays, Paternity and Polyandry: Making Sense of New Family Forms in Contemporary Sri Lanka", in Radhika Chopra, Caroline Osella and Filippo Osella (eds.), South Asian
41. Masculinities: Context of Change, Sites of Continuity, Delhi: Kali for Women, pp. 160-174.
42. _____, 1984. "Dowry in North India: Its Consequences for Women," in Renee Hirschon (ed.)
43. Women and Property: Women as Property, London: Croom Helm, pp. 62-74.
44. Srinivas, M. N., 1984. Some Reflection on Dowry, Delhi: OUP.
45. Trautman, Thomas R., 1981. Dravidian Kinship, Cambridge University Press.
46. Uberoi, Patricia, (ed.), 1993. Family, Kinship and Marriage in India, Delhi: OUP.
47. Uberoi, Patricia. 2009. Your Law and My Custom: Legislating the Family in India. New Delhi: Critical Quest. Pp. 1-24.
48. Vatuk, Sylvia, 1975. 'Gifts and Affines in North India,' Contributions in Indian Sociology, No. 9, pp. 155-96.
49. Wilt, Richard R. and Robert Me L. Netting, 1984. 'Households: Changing forms and Functions' in
50. Netting et al. (eds.) Households: Comparative and Historical Studies of the Domestic Group, Berkley, University of California Press, pp. 1-28.

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THIRD SEMESTER ELECTIVE II (SELECT ANY ONE)

Paper No.XVI/SOC-341/ELECTIVE-II

INDUSTRY AND SOCIETY IN INDIA

MARKS-70

Unit-I: Industrial Sociology and Classical Sociological Tradition

- a. Scientific Management
- b. Division of Labour
- c. Bureaucracy and Rationality
- d. Production Relations and Alienation

Unit-II: Industrial Organizations

- a. Formal and Informal Organizations: Structure and Functions
- b. Line and Staff Organization
- c. Contemporary Organization Realities

Unit-III: Impact of Industrialization on:

- a. Family
- b. Stratification
- c. Habitat and Settlement
- d. Environmental

Unit-IV: Subjective Experience of Work

- a. Work Ethics, Work Value, Work Attitude and Work Process
- b. Motivation to Work,
- c. Work Satisfaction, Incentives and Its Effects

Unit-V: Technological Change and Automation

- a. Technology and Social Structure in Industry
- b. Organizational Choice and Technological Change
- c. Resistance to Automation and Change

Recommended Readings:-

1. Agrawal R.D. 1972 Dynamics of Indian labour relations in India (A Book regarding Mc-Graw Hill, Bombay)
2. Aziz Abdul 1984 Labour problems of developing economy Ashis Publishing house, New Delhi
3. Gilbert S.J.1985 Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology Tata Mc-Graw hill Bombay
4. Karnik V.B.1990 Indian trade Union A survey, Popular Prakashan- Bombay
5. Laxmana, C et al 1990 Workers Participation and industrial democracy: Global perspectives: Ajanta publication, New Delhi.
6. Memoria, C.B. and Memoria 1992 Dynamics of Indian Relations in India Himalaya publishing house: Mumbai
7. Miller, D.c. and Farm W.M.1964 The Sociology of Industry George Allen and Onwin, London

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| 8. | Philip H and
Mellissa T2001 | Work Post Modernism and organization Sage, New Delhi |
| 9. | Ramaswamy E.A. 1977 | The worker and His union, Allied New Delhi |
| 10. | _____ 1978 | Industrial Relations in India OUP, new Delhi |
| 11. | Thiwait, P.K.1987 | Social Structure of a Planned Town, Institute of Social Research
and Applied Anthropology, Calcutta. |
| 12. | Watson K. Tony 1995 | Sociology, work and industry Routledge and Kagan Paul, London. |

Paper No.-XVII/SOC-342/ELECTIVE II

Marks-70

DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIOLOGY IN INDIA

UNIT I Perspectives of sociology

- a. Indology and Thinkers; Ghurye, Dumont
- b. Civilization perspectives- Surajit Sinha,
- c. Functional – M N Srinivas
- d. Subaltern- Ambedkar, Hardiman
- e. Marxist- A R Desai, D.P. Mukherjee
- f. Environmental- Radhakamal Mukherjee

UNIT II Crises of sociology in India

- a. Challenges of Dalits
- b. Sociology from Regional margins
- c. Practice of sociology in Professional Institution.

UNIT III Sociology and Internal Challenges

- a. Region and Regionalism in India.
- b. Language and Debate.
- c. Concept of Ethnicity

UNIT IV State Society and Development

- a. Concept of State Society and Development
- b. Issues of Tribe survival
- c. Debate of Ghurye, Nehru and Elvin
- d. National Integration.

UNIT V Village and Sociology.

- a. CDP and sociological studies of village
- b. Sociological importance of family and house hold
- c. Kinship in India.

Recommended Readings:-

1. Das, V.1982 Structure and Cognition aspects of Hindu caste and rituals Oxford,
New Delhi.
2. Desouza, P.R. (ed)2000 Contemporary India Transitions. Sage, New Delhi.

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3. Dhanagare, D.N. 1993 Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology Rawat, Jaipur
4. Dube, S.C. 1967 The Indian village Routledge, London
5. _____ 1973 Social Sciences in a changing society. Lucknow university press, Lucknow
6. Dumont, L. 1970 Homo Hierarchicus: the caste system and its implications Vikas, New Delhi.
7. Hardiman, D 1987 The coming of the Devi: Adivasi Assertion in western India Oxford, New Delhi
8. _____ 1996 Feeding the Bania: Peasants and usurers in western India. Oxford, New Delhi.
9. Momin, A.R. 1996 The legacy of G.S. Ghurye Popular, Mumbai
10. Mukharjee, D.P. 1958 Diversities PPH, New Delhi
11. Oommen, T.K. and Mukharjee, P.N. 1986 Indian Sociology: Reflection and Introspection popular, Mumbai.
12. Singh, y. 1986 Indian Sociology: Social conditioning and Emerging concerns, Vistaar, New Delhi.
13. Srinivas, M.N. 1960 India's Villages Asia publishing House, Bombay.

Paper No.-XVIII/SOC-351/ELECTIVE III (SELECT ANY ONE)

CRIMINOLOGY

MARKS-70

Unit-I: Conceptual and Theoretical Approaches

- a. Criminology; Meaning, Scope and Subject matter
- b. Legal and Sociological concept of Crime
- c. Theories on Crime Causation; Classical, Sociological and Geographical

Unit-II: Type of Crime and Criminals

- a. Organized Crime ; Concept and Characteristics
- b. Cyber Crime, Women and Crime and Juvenile delinquency
- c. Theories of Punishment; Retributive, Deterrent:
- d. Terrorism; Concept of Terrorism and Its Characteristics, Terrorism in India

Unit-III: Correction and It's Forms

- a. Roots of Correction to prevent Crime; Socialization, Family values: Truth, Obedience, honesty, integrity, morality, ethics and Role of education.
- b. Meaning and Significance of Correction; Prison Based and Community Based
- c. Correctional Programmers 'in Prison; History of Prison Reforms in India, After Care and Rehabilitation Programmer.
- d. Theories and Criticism; Reformative, Probation, Parole and Open Prison : Its Success and Failure

Unit-IV; Problem of Correctional Administration

- a. Overcrowding; Lack of Inter Agency Co-Ordination among Police Prosecution, Judiciary and Prison

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- b. Problem of Criminal Justice Administration
- c. Prison Offences

Unit-V: Victimological Perspective and Community Policing

- a. Victim's Responsibility in Crime
- b. Violation of Prisoner's Human Rights,
- c. Problems of Women Offenders.
- d. Community Policing; Concept and Objectives, Types and Significance

Recommended Readings:-

1. Ahuja, R. (1969), Female offenders in India Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut
2. Madan, G.R. (1985), Indian social problems-I Allied Publishers, New Delhi
3. Mahapatra, S. (2002), Rays of Hope: Forum for fact finding documentation and Advocacy Raipur.
4. Mishra, R and Mohanty, S. (1992), Police and Social change in India Ashish publishing House, New Delhi.
5. National Crime records Bureau (2000), Crime in India, New Delhi.
6. National human rights commission (2000-2001), Annual Report Sardar Patel Bhawan. New Delhi.
7. Reid, Suctitus (1976), Crime and Criminology, Illinois: Deyen Press
8. Singh, S. and Srivastava, S.P. (ed) (2001), Gender equity through women's empowerment. Bharat book center, Lucknow.
9. Sirohi, J.P.S. (1992), Criminology and Criminal Administration Allahabad Law agency. Allahabad
10. Vadackumchery, J. (1996), The police and Delinquency in India. APH Publishing corporation, New Delhi.
11. William, H.E. (1990), The correction Profession Sage, New Delhi.
12. Sutherland, E.H. and Donald, R.C., (1968), Principles of Criminology The Times of India Press, Bombay.
13. Shankardas, R.D. (2000), Punishment and the Prison: India and International perspective, Sage, New Delhi.
14. Devasia, L and Devasia, V.V. (ed) (1989), Female criminals and Female Victims: An Indian Perspective Dattsons, Nagpur.
15. Gosmami, B.K. (1983), Criminology and Penology Allahabad
16. Mohanty, S (1990), Crime and Criminals in India Ashish Pub. House New Delhi.
17. Bedi, K. (1998), It is always possible sterling, New Delhi.

Paper No.-XIX/SOC-352/ELECTIVE III

GENDER AND SOCIETY

MARKS: 70

UNIT-I: Social Construction of Gender and Emergence of Women's Studies

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- a. Gender Vs. Biology, Equality Vs. Difference, Women in the Family: Socialization, Nature Vs. Culture, Gender Roles
- b. Patriarchy as Ideology and Practice, Emergence of Women's Studies

UNIT-II: Theories on Feminism

- a. Feminist Liberalism, Feminist Essentialism
- b. Feminist Socialist, Feminist Post-modernist

UNIT-III: Gender and Society in India

- a. Economy: Marginalisation of women and Sexual Division of Labor, Polity: Reservation for Women
- b. Religion and Culture: Women as Repositories of cultural practices and Traditions, Marriage, Dowry and Property, Health and Education: problems women Encounter.

UNIT-IV: Contemporary situation of women in India

- a. Constitutional provisions and National Policy on Women Empowerment
- b. Women Welfare Organizations and Agencies

UNIT-V: Women in the Era of Globalization

- a. Impact of Liberalization and Globalization on Women,
- b. Women's Movements

Recommended Readings:-

1. Altekar, A.S.1983 The Position of Women in Hindu Civilization Motilal Banarasidas, New Delhi
2. Desai, N: and Krishnaraj, M. 1987 Women and Society in India Ajanta, New Delhi
3. Dube, L et al (ed)1986 Visibility and power: Essays on women in Society and Development , Oxford, New Delhi.
4. Mc Cormack, C and Strathern, M (ed)1980 Nature, culture and Gender Cambridge Univ. Press, London
5. Myers, K.A. et al (ed) 1998 Feminist Foundations: towards Transforming Sociology. Sage, New Delhi.
6. Mills, M.1980 Indian Women and patriarchy: conflicts and Dilemmas of Students and Working Women Concept, New Delhi.
7. Rege, S.2003 Sociology of Gender, Sage, New Delhi.

Paper No.-XX/SOC-353/ELECTIVE III

SOCIOLOGY OF EDUCATION

MARKS: 70

UNIT I:- Concept of Education,

- a. Education as cultivation of reason,
- b. Education as learning.
- c. Cultural dimension of education in India
- d. Sociological perspective on education

UNIT II:-Education and socialization

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- a. Understanding socialization
- b. Socialization and formal education
- c. Education as social system
- d. Family socialization and education.
- e. Gender ,pear group, caste socialization.

UNIT III:- Education in social and human development

- a. Social and human development index.
- b. Education as capacity building for poor.
- c. Social and human development schemes.
- d. Mainstream education and marginalized.
- e. Perspective on Education for empowerment.

UNIT IV:-Education and Positive Discrimination

- a. social inequities in Indian societies
- b. Marginalized groups in HIGHER EDUCATION.
- c. Culture and society.
- d. Cultural diversities in multicultural education.
- e. Goals and strategy of multicultural education.

UNIT V:- Crises in Indian Higher Education

- a. History of higher education
- b. Major issues in higher education
- c. Emerging challenges in higher education.
- d. Role of private sector in education.
- e. Commercialization of education.

Recommended Readings:-

1. Apple, Michael. 2013. 'The Other Side of the Hidden Curriculum: Culture as Lived-1' in Knowledge,
2. Power and Education: The Selected Works of Michael W. Apple. New York: Routledge. pp. 132-151
3. Sen, Amartya and Jean Dreze, 1996. India Economic Development and Social Opportunity, New Delhi: OUP.
4. _____ 1997. Development: Selected Regional Perspectives, New Delhi: OUP.
5. Banks, Olive, 1971. Sociology of Education, London: Batsford.
6. Chanana, Karuna, 1988. Socialization, Education and Women: Explorations in Gender Identity. New Delhi: Orient Longman.
7. Chanana, Karuna. 2006. Educate Girls. Prepare them for Life? In Ravi Kumar ed. The Crisis of Elementary Education in India. New Delhi: Sage. pp. 200-223
8. _____ 2001, Interrogating Women Education, Jaipur: Rawat.

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11. Deshpande, Satish and Apoorvanand. 2018. 'Exclusion in Indian Higher Education Today' in India Exclusion Report. New Delhi: Yoda Press. pp. 191-218
12. Durkheim, E., 1967. Education and Sociology, New York: Free Press.
13. Durkheim, Emile. 1977. 'On Education and Society' in Karabel, J. And Halsey, A.H. (eds.) Power and Ideology in Education. New York: Oxford University Press. pp. 92-104
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15. Gupta, Latika. 2014. 'Ethos as a Gendering Device: Muslim Girls in a Minority School' in Economic and Political Weekly. Vol. 49. No. 32. pp.65-72
16. Humayan, Kabir, 1961. Indian Philosophy of Education. New Delhi: Allied Publishers.
17. Illich, Ivan. 1973. De-schooling Society, London: Penguin.
18. Jayaram, N., 1990. Sociology of Education in India, Jaipur: Rawat Publication.
19. Jeffrey, Craig., 2011. 'Great Expectations: Youth in Contemporary India' in Clark Deces, Isabelle. ed. A Companion to Anthropology in India. UK: Blackwell. pp. 62-79
20. Jeffrey, Roger et.al., 2006. 'Parhai Ka Mahaul: An Educational Environment in Bijnor, Uttar Pradesh', in Neve, G. De and Donner, H. (eds.) The Meaning of the Local: Politics of Place in Urban India. Abingdon, Oxon: UCL Press.
21. Kappuswamy, B., 1975. Social Change in India, New Delhi: Vikas Publications.
22. Kamat, A. R., 1985. Education and Social Change in India, Somaiya: Bombay.
23. Kumar, Krishna. 1989. 'Learning to be Backward' in Social Character of Learning. New Delhi: Sage. pp.59-77
24. Kumar, Krishna. 2009. What is Worth Teaching? New Delhi: Orient Blackswan. Chapters 1 ('What is Worth Teaching') & 2 ('Origins of India's Textbook Culture'), pp. 1-22; 23-41.
26. Morris, Iror, 1978. Sociology of Education, London: Allan and Unvin.
27. Sarangapani, Padma., 2003. The End of Childhood' in Construction of School Knowledge. New Delhi: Sage. Pp 72-101.
28. Parsons, Talcott., 1959/2008. 'The School Class as a Social System' in Ballantine, J. H. And Spade, J. Z. (eds.). Schools and Society: A Sociological Approach to Education. 3rd Ed. California: Pine Forge Press. (pp. 80-85).
29. Haralambos M. and R.M. Heald, 2002. Sociology: Theme and Perspective, New Delhi: OUP.

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31. Ramachandra, V., 2004. Gender and Social Equity in Primary Education, New Delhi: Sage.
32. Thapan, Meenakshi. 2006. 'Docile' bodies, 'good' citizens or 'agential' subjects? Pedagogy and Citizenship in Contemporary Society' in Economic and Political Weekly. Vol. 41, No. 39. pp.4195- 4203
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**COURSE OF STUDIES FOR M.A. EXAMINATION IN SOCIOLOGY
ACADEMIC SESSION (2024- 25)**

FOURTH SEMESTER

NOTE:-Fourth semester has two core papers and three optional papers to be selected one from each of three electives

Core Paper

Paper No. XXI/SOC-410/CORE PAPER

Marks-70

MODERN AND POST MODERN SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES

Unit-I: Symbolic Interactionism

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Symbolic Interactionism
- b. Contributions of G.H. Mead
- c. Contribution of H. Blumer
- d. Criticism

Unit-II: Phenomenology

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Phenomenology
- b. Contributions of Alfred Schutz
- c. Contributions of Peter Berger
- d. Criticism

Unit-III: Ethnomethodology

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Ethnomethodology
- b. Contribution of Harold Garfinkel
- c. Contribution of Irving Goffman
- d. Criticism

Unit-IV: Critical Theory

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Critical Theory
- b. Contributions of Adorno
- c. Contributions of Habermas
- d. Criticism

Unit-V: Post Modernism

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Post Modernism
- b. Contributions of Michel Foucault
- c. Contributions of Jacques Derrida
- d. Anthony Giddens

Recommended Readings:-

1. Abraham, M.F. 2001 Modern Sociological Theory: An introduction Oxford, New Delhi
2. Adams, B.N. and Sydie, Sociological Theory, Vistaar, New Delhi

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- R.A.
2001
3. Alexander, J.C.1987 Twenty, lecturers: Sociological theories since world war-II
Columbia Univ. Press New York
 4. Apadurai, A.1996 Modernity at large: Cultural Dimensions of Globalisation
University of Minnesota Press, Minneapolis
 5. Bottomore, T.1984 The Frankfurt School, Tavistock, London
 6. Bourdieu, P.1995 Sociology in Question, Sage, London.
 7. Coser, L.A.2001 Masters of Sociological thought Rawat, Jaipur.
 8. Collins, R. 1997 Sociological Theory Rawat, Jaipur
 9. Craib, I 1992 Modern Social Theory; From parsons to habermas Harvester, London.
 10. Giddens, A.1983 Central Problems in social theory, action, structure and contradictions in social analysis Macmillan, London.
 11.1996 Capitalism and Modern Social Theory, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
 12. Kumar, K.1997 From Post-Industrial to post- modern Society, Black Well Publishers, Oxford, UK.
 13. Lash, S.1996 Sociology of Post Modernism Routledge and Kegan Paul, London.
 14. Podogorecki, A and Los, M. 1979 Multi Dimensional Sociology Routledge and Kegan Paul, London.
 15. Sturrock, J (ed)1984 Structuralism and since from Lévi-Strauss to Derrida Oxford, New York
 16. Turner, B.S.1999 Classical Sociology Sage, New Delhi.
 17. Turner, J.H.2001 The structure of sociological theory Rawat, Jaipur
 18. Zeitlin, I.M.1998 Rethinking Sociology, A critique of contemporary Theory. Rawat, Jaipur.

Core Paper -Paper No.-XXII/SOC-420

Marks-100

DISSERTATION:-On Rural and Urban Problems

Scheme of Evaluation- 50% by Internal Examiner and rest 50% by Viva-Voce
Examination evaluated both by the Internal and External Examiner.

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FOURTH SEMESTER- ELECTIVE IV (SELECT ANY ONE)

Paper No. XXIII/SOC-431/ELECTIVE-IV

Marks-70

CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN INDUSTRY

Unit-I: Industrial Relation

- a. Importance of Human Relations at work
- b. Conflict: Causes and Types, Resolution of Conflict
- c. Conciliation and Collective Bargaining
- d. Worker's Participation in Management

Unit-II: Trade Union and Industrialization

- a. History of Trade Unionism in India
- b. Objectives and Functions
- c. ILO and Trade Unions in India
- d. Trade Unionism in Globalization

Unit-III: Industry and Society

- a. Impact of Industry on Family
- b. Impact of Industry on Stratification
- c. Industrialization and Migration
- d. Industrialization and Religion

Unit-IV: Industrialization in Third world Countries in the Era of Globalization

- a. FDI and Third World
- b. International Agencies: World Bank and Third world countries
- c. Status of Industries in Third World Countries

Unit-V: Contemporary Issues

- a. Women Labour and child labour
- b. Corporate social responsibility (CSR)
- c. Industrialization and Environment
- d. Problem of Industrialization in Developing Countries

Recommended Readings:-

1. Agrawal R.D. 1972 Dynamics of Indian labour relations in India (A Book regarding Mc-Graw Hill, Bombay)
2. Aziz Abdul 1984 Labour problems of developing economy Ashis Publishing house, Hew Delhi
3. Gilbert S.J. 1985 Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology Tata Mc-Graw hill Bombay
4. Karnik V.B. 1990 Indian trade Union A survey, Popular Prakashan- Bombay
5. Laxmana, C et al 1990 Workers Participation and industrial democracy: Global perspectives: Ajanta publication, New Delhi.

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6. Memoria, C.B. and Memoria 1992 Dynamics of Indian Relations in India Himalaya publishing house: Mumbai
7. Miller, D.c. and Farm W.M. 1964 The Sociology of Industry George Allen and Onwin, London
8. Philip H and Mellissa T 2001 Work Post Modernism and organization Sage, New Delhi
9. Ramaswamy E.A. 1977 The worker and His union, Allied New Delhi
10. _____ 1978 Industrial Relations in India OUP, new Delhi
11. Thiwait, P.K. 1987 Social Structure of a Planned Town, Institute of Social Research and Applied Anthropology, Calcutta.
12. Watson K. Tony 1995 Sociology, work and industry Routledge and Kagan Paul, London.

Paper No. XXIV/SOC-432/ELECTIVE-IV

COMPARATIVE SOCIOLOGY

MARKS:70

UNIT-I: Historical and Social Context of Emergence of Sociology in the West

- a. Emergence of Sociology in West
- b. Eurocentric base of western Sociological Tradition
- c. Americanization of Sociology
- d. National Tradition in Sociology

UNIT-II: Central Themes in Comparative sociology

- a. Modernity and Development:- Concept, Characteristics and issues
- b. Diversity and multi Culturalism:- Concept, Characteristics and issues
- c. Environment:- Concept, Characteristics and issues
- d. Globalization; Concept, Characteristics and issues

Unit-III: Theoretical Concern,s in Comparative sociology

- a. Problems of theoring in sociology
- b. Theoretical and Methodological approaches in sociology
- c. Policy issues: Formulation and Evaluation

Unit IV: Current Debates

- a. Contextituzalization- Iravati Karve
- b. Indianization- G.S.Ghurye, K.M.Kapadia
- c. Use of Native Categories- M.N.Srinivas , A.Beteille
- d. Criticism and present status

Unit-V: Debate on "For Sociology of India"

- a. Sociology of India- D.P.Mukherjee,R.K.Mukherjee
- b. Sociology in India-School of Sociology in Bombay, Lucknow and Delhi
- c. Sociology For India- Louis Dumont,Pocock,Yogendra Singh and Indra Deva
- d. Criticism and present status

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- a. Malthusian
- b. Demographic Transition
- c. Marxist

UNIT III: Demographic Processes

- a. Physical Factors:-Population Structure, Characteristic, Sex, Age Marital Status
- b. Biological Factors;-Fertility and mortality
- c. Social Factors-Migration, Immigration

UNIT IV:- Population policies and methods to check

- a. Natural methods to check population
- b. Biological methods check population
- c. Medical methods to check population

UNIT V: Implementation of Population Policy in India:

Learnings from the Field- A Report based on the implementation of population policy and family planning programme at the selected District and State Level. Study from census data, NSSO data

Recommended Readings:-

1. Agarwal, S. N. (1977). India's Population Problems. Bombay: Tata McGraw-Hill.
2. Agnihotri, S. B. (2000). Sex- Ratio Patterns in Indian Population: A fresh exploration. New Delhi: Sage.
3. Becker, G. S. (1960). An Economic Analysis of Fertility. In G. B. Roberts, Demographic and Economic
4. Change in Developed Countries (pp. 209-240). Massachusetts: National Bureau of Economic Research.
5. Bose, A. (1996). Demography of Religion in India. Delhi: B.R. Publication.
6. Caldwell, J. C. (1996). Demography and Social Science. Population Studies, 50(3), 305-333.
7. Chandrasekhar, S. (2010). Infant Mortality, Population Growth and Family Planning in India: An Essay on Population Problems and International Tensions. London: Routledge.
8. D'Souza, V. S. (1988). Economic Development, Social Structure and Population Growth. New Delhi: Sage.
9. Davis, K. (1951). The Population of India and Pakistan. New York: Princeton University.
10. Hartman, B., & Rao, M. (2015). India's Population Programme: Obstacles and Opportunities. Economic and Political Weekly, 50(44), 10-13.
11. Hassan, M. I. (2005). Population Geography. Jaipur: Rawat.

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12. International Institute for Population Sciences. (1992-93, 1997-98, 2005-06 & 2015-16). National
13. Family Health Survey, India. Bombay: International Institute for Population Sciences.
14. James, K. S., Pandey, A., Bansod, D. W., & Subaiya, L. (2010). Population, Gender and Health in India:
15. Jeffery, R., & Jeffery, P. (1997). Population, Gender and Politics: Demographic Change in Rural North India. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
16. Jeffery, P., & Jeffery, R. (2006). Confronting Saffron Demography: Religion, Fertility, and Women's Status in India. New Delhi: Three Essays Collective.
17. Jones, A. (2012). Human Geography: The Basics. New York: Routledge.
18. Kamat, A. R. (1969). Population Problems of India. Delhi: Central Family Planning Institute.
19. Kapur, D. (2010). Diaspora, Development, and Democracy: The Domestic Impact of International Migration from India. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
20. Majumdar, P. K. (2010). Fundamentals of Demography. Jaipur: Rawat.
21. Malthus, T. R. (1973). An Essay on the Principle of Population, Westminster: Penguin Classics.
22. Marx, K., Engels, F., & Meek, R. L. (1971). Marx and Engels on the population bomb; selections from
23. the writings of Marx and Engels dealing with the theories of Thomas Robert Malthus. Berkeley: Calif.: Ramparts Press.
24. Mukherjee, R. (1976). Family and Planning in India. New Delhi: Orient Longman.
25. Patel, T. (1994). Fertility Behaviour: Population and Society in a Rajasthan Village. New Delhi: Oxford
26. Premi, M. K. (2001). The Missing Girl Child. Economic and Political Weekly, XXXVI(21), 1875-1880.
27. Premi, M. K., Bambawale, U., & Ramanamma, A. (1983). An Introduction to Social Demography. New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House.
28. Rao, M. (2004). From Population Control to Reproductive Health. New Delhi: Sage.
29. Singh, J. P. (1998). Studies in Social Demography. New Delhi: M.D. Publications.
30. United Nations. (1953). Population Studies, No. 17 The Determinants and Consequences of Population Trends. New York: United Nations.
31. United Nations Development Programme. (2017). Human Development Report 2016: Human Development for Everyone. New York: United Nations Development Programme.

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32. Wyon, J. B., & Gordon, J. E. (1971). The Khanna Study: Population Problems in the Rural Punjab. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press

Paper No. XXVI/SOC-441/ELECTIVE-V

TRIBAL DEVELOPMENT(With Special Reference To Chhattisgarh)

MM-70

UNIT-I Concept of Classification of tribes:

- a. Definition of Tribe, Characteristic,
- b. Classification- Geographical, Linguistic, economic and racial,
- c. Difference between Schedule Tribe and Schedule Caste
- d. Constitutional Safeguards for Schedule Tribes

UNIT- II Tribal Development:

- a. Concept and Objectives,
- b. Tribal Development plans, programmes and their implementation,
- c. Tribal sub-plan, Scheduled and Tribal Areas,
- d. Role of NGO in Tribal Developments.
- e.

UNIT -III Major tribes of Chhattisgarh:

- a. Gond (Muria, Maria), Oraon, Kwar, Halba, Binjhar,
- b. Primitive Tribes of Chhattisgarh: Abujmaria, Pahari Korwa, Kamar, Baiga, Birhor and their Social Organization: Family, Marriage, Economic, Religion, Political, Youth Dormitories etc.

UNIT- IV Forest and Tribes:-

- a. Critical review of forest policies,
- b. PESA Act- 1996,
- c. Constitutional provision of Vth schedule,
- d. Deforestation and Tribes, Forest Management and Tribal Welfare.

UNIT-V Tribal Problems:

- a. Different Approaches to tribal problems,
- b. History of Tribal Movements in India with special reference to Chhattisgarh.
- c. Major tribal problems: Land Alienation, Displacement and Rehabilitation, Industrialization and Urbanization,
- d. Naxal problems in tribal areas of Chhattisgarh.

Recommended Readings:-

1. Verrier Elwin- Muria and their Ghotul Kingdom of the Young, New Delhi : Vanya Prakashan-1991
2. -----"-----The Baiga , New Delhi, Gyan Publishing House .2002

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3. -----"-----Maria, Murder and Suicide, New Delhi: Vanya Prakashan
4. Vidharthi and Rai- The Tribal culture of India, New Delhi: Concept Publishing Compant, 1985
5. Nadeem Husnain- Tribal India, Delhi, Palka Prakashan-2006.
6. Wilfrid Grigson- The Maria Gonds of bastar, New Delhi Vanya Prakashan, 1991.
7. Majumdar D.N, races and cultures of India, New Delhi : Kalyani publishers 1990
8. Verma R C – Indian Tribes through the ages, New Delhi publication Division, Govt.of India, 1995.
9. Upadhyay and Sharma- Bharat Ki Janjatiya Sanskriti, Bhopal MP Hindi Granth Academy
10. Behera M.C, Resources , tribes and development, Rawat publication New Delhi.

Paper No. XXVII/SOC-442/ELECTIVE-V

ENVIRONMENT AND SOCIETY

Marks:70

UNIT I: Basic concept of Environment

- a. Ecosystem, Ecology, Biodiversity , Eco foot prints.
- b. Need for study of environment.
- c. Environment in culture and religion
- d. Development of environmental sociology In India.

UNIT II: Environmental Sociology:

- a. The Rise, Decline and Resurgence of Environmental Sociology
- b. Environmental Discourse: The trajectory of social ecology,
- c. Global Environmental problem.
- d. Environmental visions of: - M K Gandhi, Sunder lal Bahuguna, Megha Patkar, Vandana Shiva,

UNIT III: Classical Sociological Tradition

- a. Marx, Durkheim and Weber on Environmental Concerns
- b. R. Mukherjee and Ramachandra Guha; Elements and Basic Categories of Social Ecology.

UNIT IV: Environmental Issues and Problems:

- a. Population, Water, Sanitation, Energy, Housing, Urban development and rural poverty.
- b. Major environment conventions
- c. New Environment movements
- d. Ecological degradation and community responses.

UNIT IV: Environment and Interest Groups:


- a. Issues and Concerns in the context of Nationhood and State;
- b. issues pertaining to Development and Sustainability as Social Change;
- c. emergence model of Environment and Society

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Recommended Readings:-

1. Agrawal, Arun & K. Sivaramakrishnan (ed.), 2001. Social Nature: Resources, Representations and Rule in India. New Delhi: OUP.
2. Barry, Commoner, 1971. The Closing Circle: Nature, Man and Technology. New York: Random House Inc.
3. Brara, Rita. 2003. 'Ecology and Environment' in Veena Das (Ed.) The Oxford India Companion to sociology and social anthropology.
4. Chaudhary, Sukant K., 2014. Sociology of Environment. New Delhi: Sage Publications
5. Dave & Katewa, 2012. Textbook of Environment Studies, New Delhi: Cengage Learning India.
6. Descola, Philippe and Gisli Palsson. 1996. Nature and society. Anthropological perspectives. Routledge; London.
7. Eugene. 1989. Foundations of environmental ethics. Prentice Hall; New Jersey.
8. Franklin, Adrian, 2002. Nature and Social Theory. London: Sage.
9. Giddens, Anthony, 2013. Sociology. New Delhi: John Wiley and Sons.
10. Goldfrank, Walter, David Goodman, and Andrew Szasz (Ed.), 1999. Ecology and the world-system. Greenwood Press: London.
11. Gosling, David, 2001. Religion and Ecology in India and South Asia. Routledge.
12. Grove, Richard, Vinita Damodaran and Satpal Sangwan (Ed.), 1998. Nature and the orient. OUP: New Delhi.
13. Guha, Ramachandra (ed.), 1994. Social ecology, New Delhi: QUP.
14. 2000. Environmentalism: A Global History. New Delhi: OUP.
15. Guha, Sumit, 1999. Environment and Ethnicity in India 1200-1991, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
16. Hughes, Jonathan, 2000. Ecology and Historical Materialism, Cambridge University Press; Cambridge.
17. Jeffery, Roger and Nandini Sunder (ed.), 1999. A New Moral Economy for India's forests?: Discourses of Community and Participation, New Delhi: Sage.
18. Martell, Luke, 1995. Ecology and Society: An Introduction. U. K.: Polity Press.
19. Mukherjee, Radhakamal, 1942. Social Ecology. London: Longmans.
20. Murphy, Raymond, 1994. Rationality and Nature: A Sociological Enquiry into a Changing Relationship. USA: West view Press.
20. Pepper, David, 1996. Modern Environmentalism: An Introduction, London: Routledge.


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21. Radcliff, M. and Ted Benton, (ed.). 1994. Social Theory and Global Environment, London:
Routledge

Paper No. XXVIII/SOC-451/ELECTIVE-VI (select any one)

SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY

Marks:70

Unit I :- Basic Concept Of Social Psychology

- a. Definition of Social Psychology
- b. Social Psychology and its nature
- c. Focus on Individual Behavior!
- d. History of social Psychology.

UNIT II- Social Psychology And Development

- a. Cognitive behavior
- b. Contribution of Freud
- c. Contribution G.H.Mead
- d. Contribution of H Blummer.

UNIT III- Social Perception

- a. Definition of social perception.
- b. Different channels of Non-Verbal communication.
- c. Attribution and theories of attribution
- d. Application of attribution theory

UNIT IV-Stereotyping, Prejudice and Discrimination

- a. Attitudes, Beliefs, and Consistency,
- b. Social Influence and Persuasion,
- c. Prosocial Behavior,
- d. Aggression and Antisocial Behavior

UNIT V-Stereotyping, Prejudice and Discrimination

- a. Introduction of Stereotyping, Prejudice and Discrimination.
- b. Different groups and Inequalities.
- c. Nature and origin of Stereotype
- d. Prejudice and Discrimination towards social groups and work place.
- e. Proximity and violence

Recommended Readings:-

- 1. Aronson, E. (2018). *The Social Animal* (12th ed.). New York: Worth Publishers.

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2. Albarracín, D., & Johnson, B. T. (Eds.). (2019). *The Handbook of Attitudes*. (2nd ed.). New York: Routledge.
3. Beeson, L. L. (2014). *Persuasion: Theory and Applications*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Cialdini, R. B. (2021). *Influence: The Psychology of Persuasion* (new and expanded ed.). New York: Harper Business.
4. Dolinski, D. (2016). *Techniques of Social Influence: The Psychology of Gaining Compliance*. New York: Routledge.
5. Branscombe, N. R., & Baron, R. A. (2023). *Social Psychology* (15th global ed.). Harlow, England: Pearson.
6. Baumeister, R. F., & Bushman, B. J. (2020). *Social Psychology and Human Nature* (5th ed.). Boston, MA: Cengage Learning.
7. Cohen, A. B. (2014). *Culture Reexamined: Broadening Our Understanding of Social and Evolutionary Influences*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Cohen, D., & Kitayama, S. (Eds.). (2019). *Handbook of Cultural Psychology* (2nd ed.). New York: Guilford Press.
8. Gelfand, M. J., Chiu, C-Y., & Hong, Y-Y. (Eds.). (2022). *Handbook of Advances in Culture and Psychology* (Vol. 9). New York: Oxford University Press.
9. Goldstein, S. B. (2019). *Cross-Cultural Explorations: Activities in Culture and Psychology* (3rd ed.). New York: Routledge.
10. Hall, G. C. N. (2023). *Multicultural Psychology* (4th ed.). New York: Routledge.
11. Keith, K. D. (Ed.). (2019). *Cross-Cultural Psychology: Contemporary Themes and Perspectives* (2nd ed.). Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.
12. Dolinski, D., & Grzyb, T. (2020). *The Social Psychology of Obedience Towards Authority: An Empirical Tribute to Stanley Milgram*. New York: Routledge
13. Gass, R. H., & Seiter, J. S. (2022). *Persuasion: Social Influence and Compliance Gaining* (7th ed.). New York: Routledge.
14. Fiske, S. T., & Taylor, S. E. (2021). *Social Cognition: From Brains to Culture* (4th ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
15. Greifeneder, R., Bless, H., & Fiedler, K. (2018). *Social Cognition: How Individuals Construct Social Reality*. (2nd ed.). New York: Routledge
16. Hamilton, D. L., & Stroessner, S. N. (2021). *Social Cognition: Understanding People and Events*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
17. Moskowitz, G. B. (2024). *Introduction to Social Cognition: The Essential Questions and Ideas*. New York: Guilford Publications.

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18. Johnson, D. W., & Johnson, F. P. (2017). *Joining Together: Group Theory and Group Skills* (12th ed.). New York: Pearson.
19. Levine, J. M. (Ed.). (2013). *Group Processes*. New York: Psychology Press.

Paper No. XXIX/SOC-452/ELECTIVE-VI

SOCIOLOGY OF RELIGION

Marks 70

UNIT I: Sociological perspective of religion

- a. The scope of religion
- b. Process of knowledge
- c. Study of Totem
- d. Economy and religion

UNIT II: Sociological Interpretations of Religion:

- a. Durkheim and religion
- b. Weber and religion
- c. Contribution of Levi-Strauss, Karl Marx and Malinowski on religion

Unit III: Religions of India:

- a. Hinduism and Buddhism,
- b. Jainism and Sikhism,
- c. Christianity and Islam
- d. Tribal religion.

Unit IV: Social change and Religion:

- a. Socio-religious movements
- b. popular religion and emerging cults;
- c. Fundamentalism; Communalism;
- d. Secularism; Proselytism.

UNIT V:

- a. New Religion Movement
- a. Socio- religion Movement

Recommended Readings:-

1. Baird, Robert D. (ed.), 1995. *Religion in Modern India*, New Delhi: Manohar.
2. Durkheim, E., 1957. *The Elementary Forms of Religions Life*, London: Allen & Unwin Ltd.
3. Jones, Kenneth W., 1989. *Socio-religious reform movements in British India*, Hyderabad: Orient Longman.
4. Kakar, Sudhir, 1982. *Shamans, Mystics and Doctors*, New Delhi: OUP.
5. Madan, T. N. (ed.), 1992. *Religion in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
6. Malinowski, B., 1948. *Magic, Science and Religion*, Tambiah, Boston: Beacon Press.
7. Muzumdar, H. T., 1986. *India's Religious Heritage*. New Delhi: Allied.
8. Regunathan, Sudhamahi, 1999. 'Sunshine on Faith: Life and Belief in Some Arunachal Communities',

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9. India International Centre Quarterly, 26 (2), 138-147.
10. Roberts, Keith A., 1984. Religion in Sociological Perspective, New York: Dorsey Press.
11. Shakir, Moin (ed.), 1989. Religion, state and politics in India, Delhi: Ajanta Publications.
12. Srinivas, M. N., 1952. Religion and Society Among the Coorgs, New Delhi: Asia Publishing House.
13. Turner, Bryan S., 1991. Religion and Social Theory. London: Sage.
14. Weber, M., 1958. The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism. London: Allen & Unwin.

Paper No. XXX/SOC-453/ELECTIVE-VI

POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY

Max.Marks 70

UNIT-I

- a. Definition and subject matter of Political Sociology,
- b. distinctive approach of Political Sociology, Interrelationship between political system and society.
- c. Democratic and totalitarian systems: socio-economic conditions conducive for their emergence and stability.

UNIT-II

- a. Political Culture: meaning and significance,
- b. Political socialization-meaning, significance and agencies.
- c. Élite theories of distribution of power in society (with reference to Mosca, Pareto, R. Mitchels and C.W. Mills and Others)
- d. Intellectuals: Political role of intellectuals - significance.

UNIT-III

- a. Pressure groups and interests groups - Nature, bases, political significance.
- b. Bureaucracy, its characteristics, its types, its significance in political development with special reference to India.

UNIT-IV

- a. Political Parties: Characteristics, social composition of parties,
- b. recruitment, mass participation,
- c. political apathy, its causes and consequences (with special reference to India.)

UNIT-V

- a. Political Process in India: Role of caste, Religion,
- b. Regionalism and language in Indian Politics.
- c. Public Opinion: Role of mass media,
- d. problems of communication in illiterate societies ; its reference on parties and polity, politicization of social life.

Recommended Readings:-

1. Dowse, R.E. & Hughes : Political Sociology, New York, Basic Book 1971.
2. Horowitz, Irving L. : Foundation of Political Sociology, New York, Harper and Row 1972.

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3. Ruciman W.G: Social Sciences and Political Theory, Cambridge University Press, London 1965.
4. Eisenstadi, S.N. (ed.) : Political Sociology, New York, Basic Book 1971.
5. Krrnhauser, W. : The Politics of Mass Society, Penguin 1971.
6. Kothari R. : Politics in India, Orient Longmans Ltd 1979.
7. Merton, R.K. (ed.) : Reader in Bureaucracy : Gienco The Free Press 1952.
8. Key V.O : Politics, Parties and Pressure Groups, Crowell, New York 1964.
9. Mills C.W. & Hans Gerth : Essays in Sociology, Oxford, New York 1946.
10. Samuel P., Huntington: Political Order in Changing Societies, Yale University Press, New Haven 1969.
11. Almond A. Gabriel et.al. : Crises, choice and change : Historical studies political development, Boston 1973.
12. P. Blau : Bureaucracy in Modern Society : Random House, New York 1956.
13. Lipset S.M.: Political Man, H.E.B 1959.
14. William Riker et.al. : An Introduction to Positive Political Theory, Englewood Cliff 1973.
15. Robert Michels : Political Parties, Glencko Free Press 1949.
16. Benedict Anderson : Imagined Communities : Reflections on the origin spread of Nationalism, Beso, London 1983.
17. Dipti Kumar Biswas : Political Sociology, Firma KLM Private, Calcutta 1989.
18. Rajani Kothari (ed.) : Caste in Indian Politics : Orient Longmans Ltd 1973.
19. Barrington Moore Jr. : Political Power and Social Theory, Cambridge, Hall University Press 1958.
20. Mitra, Subratha K. : Power protest and participation : Local Elides and politics of development in India, Routledge 1992.

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